

缩略词和缩写词

A.P.E.S.	类人猿、种群、环境、调查
ACCFOLU	Lubutu森林社区保护协会
AFADA	支持动物权利官员和律师协会
AIDS	获得性免疫系统缺陷综合征
ANPN	全国国家公园管理局
AOO	占有面积
API	动物保护指数
ARU	自动记录仪
ASEAN	东南亚国家联盟
ASEAN-WEN	东南亚国家联盟野生动物执法网络
asl	海拔
AZA	动物园和水族馆协会
BKSDA	印度尼西亚环境与林业部自然资源保护局
CAP	自然保护行动计划
CAR	中非共和国
CBD	《联合国生物多样性公约》
CFA	中非法郎
CFCL	当地社区森林特许经营区
CGI	计算机生成影像
CITES	《濒危野生动植物种国际贸易公约》(简称《华盛顿公约》)
cm	厘米
CMBNR	楚雄自然保护区管理局
CMP	自然保护措施伙伴关系
CMS	《保护迁徙野生动物物种公约》
CoCoLuWa	Lubutu和Walikale地区的社区自然保护区
Congo	刚果共和国
CoP	缔约方会议
CPUE	单位努力捕获量
DRC	刚果民主共和国
EAGLE	支持治理和执法的生态活动分子
EAZA	欧洲动物园和水族馆协会
EOO	分布区
EVD	埃博拉病毒病
FFI	野生动植物保护国际
FMU	森林管理单元
FODI	刚果民主共和国一体化开发森林

FR	森林保护区
FSC	森林管理委员会
GDANCP	柬埔寨自然保护和保护管理局
GFAS	全球动物养护所联盟
GPS	全球定位系统
GRACE	大猩猩康复和保护教育中心
GRASP	大型类人猿存续伙伴关系
ha	公顷
HIV	人类免疫缺陷病毒, 艾滋病毒
HuGo	人类与大猩猩 (冲突解决)
IAR	国际动物救援
ICCN	刚果民主共和国自然保护学会
ICWC	打击野生动物犯罪国际联合体
ICD	自然保护和发展一体化
ICDP	自然保护和发展一体化项目
IDR	印度尼西亚卢比
IFAW	国际动物福利基金
INTERPOL	国际刑警组织
IUCN	世界自然保护联盟
IWT	野生动物非法贸易
JGI	珍古德协会
kg	公斤
km	公里
LAGA	最后的大型类人猿组织
Lao PDR	老挝人民民主共和国
LCRP	利比里亚黑猩猩救援和保护组织
m	米
MEA	多边环境协议
MGMC	《我的大猩猩, 我的社区》
MINFOF	喀麦隆森林和野生动物部
MIST	信息管理系统
MPF	密苏里灵长类基金会
NGO	非政府组织
NhRP	非人类权利项目
NP	国家公园
PAM	被动声音监测
PETA	人们支持符合伦理地对待动物组织
PHVA	种群和栖息地可存续评价
PIDEP	俾格米人内源性发展一体化项目
POV	脆弱点
PSA	公益广告
PSG	灵长类专家组

PVA	种群可存续分析
RCO	刚果民主共和国Oku社区保护区
RFID	射频识别
RILO	区域情报联络办公室
SES	社会生态系统
SHCA	物种和栖息地保护区
SMART	空间监测和报告工具
SODEPE	刚果民主共和国环境开发与保护共同责任
sp.	物种（单数）
spp.	物种（复数）
SSA	小型类人猿部
SSC	物种存续委员会
ssp	亚种
SSP	物种存续计划
TOC	跨国组织犯罪
TV	电视
UAE	阿拉伯联合酋长国
UAV	无人机
UCOFOBI	刚果民主共和国Bitule森林社区保护协会
UGADEC	刚果民主共和国大猩猩保护和社区发展协会联盟
UN	联合国
UN Comtrade	联合国商品贸易统计数据库
UNEP	联合国环境规划署
UNEP-WCMC	联合国环境规划署数据自然保护监测中心
UNODC	联合国毒品和犯罪问题办公室
UNTOC	《联合国打击跨国组织犯罪公约》
US	美国
UTDPE	刚果民主共和国环境开发和保护土地所有者联盟
UWA	乌干达野生动物管理局
VGt	反对动物工厂协会
WAZA	世界动物园和水族馆协会
WCF	野生黑猩猩基金会
WCO	世界海关组织
WCS	野生动物保护学会
WEN	野生动物法律执法网络
WWF	世界自然基金会
ZSL	伦敦动物学会

词汇表

Instagram: 脸谱网拥有的一个照片和视频分享社交网站。

WhatsApp: 脸谱网拥有的一个免费的信息、语音和视频电话服务。

包皮的 (Preputial): 与阴茎或阴蒂包皮相关的。

被动声音监测 (Passive acoustic monitoring): 根据动物叫声, 使用自动记录仪器调查一个区域, 之后分析, 以评价物种的状态。

变化理论 (Theory of change): 界定长期目标、确定实现预期结果所需策略和活动的办法。

濒危 (Endangered): 面临非常高的在野外绝灭的风险。

捕猎 (Hunting): 追击、瞄准、捕捉或捕杀野生动物。

捕人陷阱 (Mantrap): 捕捉人的陷阱, 一般针对非法侵入者和偷猎者。

捕捉-再捕捉 (Capture-recapture): 通过反复识别和再识别个体, 估算动物丰度的一种分析方式。

不结合的 (Decoupled): 一体化的自然保护和开发干预措施的特征, 试图减少当地人们对具有自然保护价值的物种或地点的依赖, 比如在保护区以外投资搞农业开发, 确保人们有足够的食物, 不再需要进入保护区获得野味。

不易发现物种 (Elusive species): 由于行为隐蔽和躲避人类而难以观测到的种属。

布拉纳姆主义 (Branhamism): 美国牧师William M. Branham (1909-1965) 的教义, 包括反对宗派主义、不承认永久的地狱, 以及关于蛇的种 (Serpent's Seed) 的教义。

采掘业 (Extractive industry): 从地球上移除金属、矿物或这些物质的组合供消费者使用的任何作业。

策略框架 (Strategic framework): 一个详细的有结构的提纲, 规定总体策略、实现相关目标的活动, 在一些情况下, 还包括测量朝实现既定目标取得进展的指标。

差异化责任 (Differential liability): 比把野生动物犯罪分子仅当作个人的较传统方式更进一步的方式, 根据犯罪类型确定责任, 对法人和公务员给予不同或更高处罚。

长鼻猴 (Colobine): 非洲和亚洲森林里树栖、以叶子为食物的猴子的一个亚科成员。

长呼 (Long call): 成年雄性猩猩发出的一系列声音, 包括吠叫、吼叫、沉闷叫声, 以吸引雌性和/或提醒其他猩猩它在这里, 并建立属于自己的空间。脸上颊垫帮助引导呼叫的方向性, 喉囊使声音共鸣, 传得更远。

长尾猴 (Guenon): 长尾猴属长尾巴的非洲猴, 主要生活在森林里, 也生活在稀树草原栖息地。

持有 (Possession): 在刑法中, 实际控制受保护野生动物或野生动物产品的违法行为, 不论是否参与贩卖或相关犯罪活动。对持有给予刑事处罚, 弥补了一项证据上的空白, 使执法部门能追查控制受保护物种的个人, 即便缺乏他们参与贩卖受保护物种的证据。在法律不对持有定罪的国家, 执法部门官员只能在贩卖者销售时抓捕他们, 或者根据证明他们参与贩卖的发票或其他证据追查他们。

储存 (Storage): 在任何一种实体空间保存野生动物或野生动物产品的行为, 供以后使用。

触发 (或上游) (Trigger (or predicate)): 导致适用更多规则和法规的情形或行动。比如, 列入物种名录可以触发适用禁止捕猎和其他法律文书。

大结果 (Mast fruiting): 大量树木每2到10年同时结果, 虽然在温度或降雨方面没有任何季节性变化。

大型动物 (Megafauna): 现存的和已灭绝的大型动物, 比如大象、长颈鹿、鲸鱼、牛、鹿、虎等。

单位努力捕获量 (catch per unit effort): 对自然保护执法行动, 它是通过计算每个巡逻的给定面积或时间内发现的比如违法活动或活络索套等物品的数量得出的有效性指标。

当地特有 (Endemism) : 一个特定地理区域特有。

当地特有的 (Endemic) : 一些地方原来就有或者只在这些地方有的; 土著的。

荡越前进 (Brachiation) : 树栖性移动方式, 完全依赖胳膊驱动身体前进。相关术语: 双臂交互攀援 (brachiate)。

点状狭样带 (Point transect) : 调查中作为一个抽样单位的一个圆形区域, 观察员、隐形相机或声音记录仪在中心点, 记录观察到的动物。

动物考古学 (Zooarchaeology) : 对考古地点动物遗骸的研究。

动物衰亡 (Defaunation) : 生态群落中动物种群或物种全球、当地或功能性绝灭。

断奶 (Wean) : 使一只年幼动物习惯母乳之外的营养品。

多夫多妻制 (Polygynandrous) : 两个或多个雄性与两个或多个雌性的排他性交配制度。雄性和雌性的数量未必相等。

多只雄性小群 (Multimale group) : 包括一只以上成熟 (银背) 雄性大猩猩的小群。

二色性 (Dichromatic) : 显示两种颜色图案, 与性别和年龄无关。

二态性 (Dimorphic) : 有两种不同的形态。

非本地物种 (Non-native species) : 在原分布区以外生活的物种, 被人类活动带到这里。

分布 (Occurrence) : 一个物种存在和不存在的分布情况。

分布区 (Range) : 一个物种的所有已知种群的地理分布范围, 包括任何不适宜和未占有的区域。

分布区重叠的 (Sympatric) : 占用相同地理分布区的物种或种群。

分娩 (Parturition) : 生育后代的过程。

丰度 (Abundance) : 在一个区域或种群里一个物种个体的只数。

福祉 (Welfare) : [非人类]动物的身心状态, 包括生理、情感和行为健康。

更新世 (Pleistocene) : 从大约260万年前到10,000年前的地质年代, 10,000年前最近一次冰川期结束, 全新世开始。

公告指定 (Gazettelement) : 州/省或其他公共主管部门根据相关立法指定一个区域的土地受到保护。

共同使用 (Co-use) : 一个区域计划供人类和动物使用。共同使用区域不划分人类活动区域和物种保护区域, 为的是让人类与大型类人猿等其他物种和谐地共同生存。

古热带 (Paleotropics) : 包括非洲、亚洲和大洋洲部分地区 (但不包括澳大利亚和新西兰) 的热带区域的植物王国。

管理单元 (Management unit) : 一个明确界定的区域, 针对这个区域专门制定了管理计划。在森林管理委员会语境中, 管理单元指的是提交供认证的空间区域或区域, 有明确界定的边界, 按照管理计划表述的明确的长期管理目标进行管理。

广告 (Advertising) : 制作、支付或以其他方式参与在任何媒体上或以任何形式宣布销售野生动物或野生动物产品的行为, 包括在网络上、平面媒体、电视或收音机上。

河边 (河岸) 森林 (Riparian (or riverine) forest) : 沿着河岸生长的森林。

核心区域 (Core area) : 一个小群或个体的家域中使用最多的部分。

黑背 (Blackback) : 8到12岁的青春期的雄性黑猩猩或大猩猩。黑背与银背不同, 银背是雄性性成熟时背部出现的银色。

后台 (Backend) : 计算机应用或系统负责存储和运行数据的部分, 用于满足用户的要求和行动, 但是用户不能直接看到或者访问。

灰色文献 (Gray literature) : 没有经过同行审查的流程, 也没有在科学期刊发表的报告。

基本法律 (Primary law) : 对法院、政府和个人具有约束力的立法、法律、法规和决定, 不同于评论性和其他类型的二级法律, 后者不具有法律约束力。

基石物种 (Keystone species) : 对生态系统的功能运行起到至关重要作用的物种, 它的有无和角色对该生态系统内的其他生物有格外大的影响。

极危 (Critically endangered) : 面临野外绝灭的极高风险。

加工 (Processing) : 把野生动物从一种状态转变成另一种状态的任何活动。

加重情节 (Aggravating circumstances) : 一项犯罪可以用于加大罚款和处罚的方面, 比如屡犯 (累犯)。

秸秆髓心 (Pith) : 许多植物茎秆和枝条内的海绵状组织。

结合的 (或相关的) (Coupled (or linked)) : 一体化的自然保护和开发干预措施的特征, 试图把开发结果与积极的自然保护结果相联系, 比如依赖一个物种或地点的自然保护现状的生态旅游, 维护好了能继续吸引游客前来, 继续从生态旅游赚取收入。

近亲繁殖 (Inbreeding) : 密切相关的个体的繁殖, 会导致近亲自交衰退, 特征是后代体质和生育能力降低。

距离取样 (Distance sampling) : 一种狭样带调查方法, 计算观察者与被采样动物之间的距离, 计算发现该动物的概率。

绝灭 (Extinct) : 在一个物种的最后一只个体死亡后, 这个物种就“绝灭”了; 不过, 在到达这一刻之前, 该物种就已经失去了恢复/繁殖的能力。如果在人工饲养环境有一到多只个体, 这个物种属于“野外绝灭”, 人工饲养的个体也死亡后, 属于真的绝灭。

军事化自然保护 (Militarized conservation) : 使用军事策略、设备, 有时使用军队人员帮助保护动植物。

扩散性别 (Dispersing sex) : 雄性或雌性类人猿, 在达到性成熟后, 离开出生地, 建立自己的家域。

廊道 (Corridor) : 把较大片的栖息地连接起来的限制进入的野生动物栖息地, 使野生动物能够往返移动, 支持种群存续。这些廊道可以是天然的, 比如河边的森林, 也可以是通过管理实践设置的。

脸谱网 (Facebook) : 世界上最大的社交媒体平台。

两次成熟 (Bimaturism) : 一个物种或一个性别在不同阶段或时间有不同特征的发育; 针对猩猩, 成熟雄性有的长出颊垫, 有的没有长出 (见: **有颊垫 (flanged)**)。

猎取 (Offtake) : 一个用来说明通过捕猎从野外移除的个体只数的科学术语, 尤其用于探讨种群趋势的语境。另见: **猎取 (Take)**。

猎取 (Take) : 法律术语, 直接或间接导致一个动物被捕杀或捕捉的行为。另见: **猎取 (Offtake)** 和 **猎取方法 (Take method)**。

猎取方法 (Take method) : 法律术语, 一个动物被捕杀或捕捉的方式, 包括使用捕捉器、枪支、夜晚照明、车辆。另见: **猎取 (Offtake)** 和 **猎取 (Take)**。

猎取压力指标 (Offtake pressure indicator) : 测量野生动物捕猎/获取水平的指标, 根据一个特定时间段从一个物种的栖息地移除的个体只数估算。

猎取与生产比 (Extraction-to-production ratio) : 野生动物研究使用的一个指标, 说明一个特定种群能生产 (基本上是通过繁殖) 出来的被捕猎物种的数量或生物质, 与根据猎人或市场调查从该种群获取的动物只数或生物质的关系。

龙脑香树 (Dipterocarp) : 一种高大的**龙脑香科**硬木树, 主要生长在亚洲热带雨林, 是宝贵的木材、芳香油和树脂来源。

陆栖性 (Terrestriality) : 适应在地面生活。

落叶性 (Deciduous) : 与一年中部分时间叶子会掉落的树木相关。

毛皮 (Pelage) : 动物皮毛。

免疫力 (Immunocompetence) : 身体识别和对细菌、病毒、毒素和其他有害物质做出反应的能力。

灭光的 (Extirpated) : 在一个区域被全部破坏/消除。

民法 (Civil law) : 可以追溯到罗马时期的主要依赖频繁更新的全面法典/法规的一种体系。在民法中,法官的任务是确立事实,根据现行法律决定适当判定。民法系统在程序和实体法方面相差很大。

名贵宠物 (Prestige pet) : 人们认为赋予拥有者地位的动物,或者反映拥有者财富或权力的动物。

牛科动物 (Bovid) : 牛科蹄类哺乳动物,比如羚羊、绵羊和野牛,它们的角不分叉,也从不脱落。

农牧生活 (Agropastoralism) : 一种生活方式或一种社会组织形式,种植庄稼、喂养家畜是其主要经济活动。

偶发猎取 (Incidental offtake) : 不是捕猎活动的既定目标但是捕捉到的物种。或者,在一些法律文件中,不是本来合法的活动的既定目标但是偶然捕捉到禁止捕捉的濒危或受威胁的物种。

膨鱼鳃 (Gill plate/raker) : 鱼或其他水生动物的骨质或软骨过滤垫,用于进食、过滤海水中的浮游动物。

平均身体指数指标 (Mean body mass indicator) : 动物衰亡的测量指标,常常根据猎取的野味多少估计;随着体型小的动物在一个群落里的比例增加,猎人依赖越来越小的物种,这个指标的值就下降。

普通法 (Common law) : 主要依赖之前判决等先例的一种体系。这种方式是对抗性,不是调查性的,法官主持双方抗辩,可能受到法官价值观的影响。

栖息地/生境 (Habitat) : 动物、植物或其他生物要求的自然环境。

旗舰物种 (Flagship species) : 为保护较少知名的许多物种居住的生态系统或区域、被选作代表的有魅力物种。

权力下放 (Devolution) : 权力转移或下放到更低层级,尤其是从中央政府下放到当地或区域管理当局。

全新世 (Holocene) : 当前的地质年代,从大约10,000年前起,当时正值最近一次冰川期结束,人们开始发展农业。一些学者认为全新世在人类世开始时就结束了,但是学者对具体年份有不同意见。另见:人类世 (Anthropocene)。

人格 (Personhood) : 给予人的法律地位。“人”是一个法律实体,享有一种或多种权利,与“物”不同,物不享有法定权利。历史上,一些人被确定为法律意义上的“物”,从法律上讲,不用是人类也可以划分为人。

人科 (Hominid) : 包括所有现代的和灭绝的人类和大型类人猿以及他们的直接祖先的群体的一员。

人科的 (Hominin) : 包括所有现代的人(智人)和已经灭绝的祖先的群体的一员,包括尼安德特人、直立人和能人。

人类世 (Anthropocene) : 考虑到人类对地球的深刻影响,用来指当前地质年代的流行词。2000年,大气化学家Paul Crutzen推动了这个术语的流行,2016年,国际地质科学联合会一个专门工作组建议采用这个术语。学者们对人类世的起始时间有不同意见,最早的建议从8,000年前算起,最晚的建议从大约1950年算起。

人身保护令 (Habeas corpus) : 交付身体”的拉丁语,称为“大令状”。要求扣押者出庭提供证明监禁理由的证据的书面法律命令,以此保护人们不被非正当地监禁。

杀婴 (Infanticide) : 杀死婴儿的行为。

上游犯罪 (或违法) (Predicate crime (or offense)) : 针对野生动物非法贸易,构成伪造、走私和洗钱等更大犯罪活动一部分的犯罪或违法。

社会营销 (Social marketing) : 应用商业性技巧实现社会益处。

社交媒体优先策略 (Social first strategy) : 主要依赖脸谱和Instagram等社交媒体平台触达和影响目标受众的宣传或营销策略。

社区衔接 (Community engagement) : 一种在公共机构和社区群体之间建立工作关系的方式。

射频识别 (Radio frequency identification) : 使用电磁场识别和跟踪附于物体上标签的技术。

生命史 (Life history) : 物种一生经历的长度和发展阶段。与其他大多数哺乳动物相比, 非人类灵长类生长更慢, 第一次繁殖年龄更晚, 生育率更低, 提供广泛的家长照护, 并且寿命更长。

生态系统功能 (Ecosystem function) : 在一个生态系统内发生的所有生态进程。

生物多样性 (Biodiversity) : 地球上或在一个特定生境的各种植物和动物。

生物多样性热点 (Biodiversity hotspot) : 受到破坏威胁的重要生物多样性群落。

生物监测 (Biomonitoring) : 反复调查物种的分布和丰度, 以及面临的威胁。

生育间隔 (Interbirth interval) : 生物学确定的两次生育之间的时间段。

声音监测 (Acoustic monitoring) : 对动物发声或枪响等威胁活动的记录, 以提示在研究区域里一个物种的状态。

石器技术 (Lithic technology) : 制造和使用石头工具。

时聚时散 (Fission-fusion) : 因为个体时而聚到一起、时而散开, 社群的只数和构成是动态的。

食草动物 (Herbivore) : 任何吃植物的动物。相关术语: 食草的, 食草性。

食果动物 (Frugivore) : 任何主要吃果实的动物。相关术语: 食果的, 食果性。

食叶动物 (Folivore) : 任何主要吃叶子的动物。相关术语: 叶食性的, 叶食性。

水产养殖 (Aquaculture; aquafarming) : 在各种水环境养殖动物和种植植物。

替代生计 (Alternative livelihoods) : 试图提供替代方式, 减少对某个物种或地点的自然保护的威胁的自然保护方式, 包括如果对自然保护的威胁是为食物捕猎, 提供替代性食物选择; 如果对自然保护的威胁是试图产生收入所致, 提供替代的收入来源; 如果对自然保护的威胁是过度开发利用, 提供猎取野生动物的替代性 (较低影响的) 方法。

天际线扫描 (Horizon scanning) : 一种及早发现可能对环境、生态系统或物种有强烈影响的发展情况的策略性流程。

条件 (Conditionalities) : 对提供贷款、债务减免或双边协助附加的条件。

调适性管理 (Adaptive management) : 由生态监测和项目监测不断提示启发, 从而在一段时间里不断改进, 以最有效的方式实现管理目标的重复性决策流程。

同种的 (Conspecific) : 与另一只个体属于同一个物种的个体。

偷猎 (Poaching) : 违反当地或国际野生动物保护法律, 非法捕猎、捕杀、捕捉或带走野生动物。

土著的 (Indigenous) : 从或在某个地方自然发生的。

推动因素 (Driver) : 导致或促进一种活动或现象的因素。

网络欺诈 (Internet scam) : 在网上的欺诈。

微量营养素 (Micronutrients) : 食品中微量需要的物质, 使身体能生产酶、荷尔蒙和正常生长发育所需的其他物质。

温饱型消费 (Subsistence consumption) : 在仅够生产者和自己家庭使用或消费的水平生产食物 (种植或者从自然资源获取), 没有任何剩余用于交易。

无武装 (Unarmed) : 没有任何硬的和尖锐的突出物, 比如钩子、尖棒、针、刺或其他尖锐朝外凸起的结构。

物种名录 (Species listing) : 向一个国家或国际名录添加物种, 提供更严格保护的法律机制。

习惯人类出现的 (Habitat) : 习惯人类出现的。相关术语: 习惯人类出现 (Habituation)。

狭样带 (Transect) : 在收集动物存在数据的调查中用作抽样单元的直线或点。

先例 (Precedent) : 在后续类似纠纷中, 引用之前案件的判定或判决作为做出某个判决的依据。

相继死亡 (Die-off) : 自然原因导致一个种群或生物群落突然显著衰退。

小群间冲突 (Intergroup conflict) : 同一物种的不同个体小群之间的纷争和潜在肢体暴力。

形态 (Morph) : 一种生物或物种的一个明确形态。

行为能力 (Agency) : 个人独立行为并做出自己自由选择的能力。

行政处罚 (Administrative penalty) : 限制违法者享有政府提供的权利或职务的任何处罚, 不管是依据行政法还是刑法。

畜牧养殖业 (Husbandry) : 照顾、种植和繁殖作物和动物。

养护所 (Sanctuary) : 致力于野生动物孤儿、收缴或受伤的野生动物照顾的非盈利设施。

野生动物贩卖 (Wildlife trafficking) : 通常为商业目的, 非法获取、转运和销售或处理活体或死亡动物和植物或其部件或产品。

野外放归 (Reintroduction) : 在经过人工饲养一段时间后, 有计划地把一个生物释放到其自然栖息地。

野味 (Wild meat) : 野生动物的肉。

夜晚照明 (Night lighting) : 通常受到刑事处罚的一种捕猎方法, 在晚上使用灯光, 帮助猎人看清和吸引目标动物, 或者使其暂时不能移动, 这有助于猎人捕猎。

一夫多妻制 (Polygyny) : 一个雄性与两个或多个雌性的交配制度。

一夫一妻制 (Monogamy) : 长时间维持一个配偶的做法。长臂猿被认为是一夫一妻制社会, 一段时间只维持一个配偶或伴侣。

一妻多夫制 (Polyandrous) : 一个雌性与两个或多个雄性的交配制度。

一体化自然保护和开发 (Integrated conservation and development) : 一种管理自然资源的方式, 目的是实现生物多样性保护和不同利益攸关方的社会经济发展目的的长期调和。

异域的 (Exotic) : 不是本地的或养殖的。

易危 (Vulnerable) : 已被定为如果不应对对一个物种生存的威胁, 有变为濒危风险的物种。

银背 (Silverback) : 在背部鞍处有银色毛发的成熟雄性大猩猩。

隐形相机 (Camera trapping) : 在动物调查中使用移动或红外传感器触发的相机。

游耕农业 (或垦殖) (Shifting agriculture (or cultivation)) : 一种农业管理方式, 农民只垦殖土地一段时间, 然后放弃这块土地, 垦殖新的田地, 这主要是为了避免产量减少, 防止土壤日益贫瘠。

有颊垫 (Flanged) : 成年雄性猩猩的两个变种之一, 另一种“无颊垫”; 有颊垫的猩猩特征是有大的面颊肉垫, 体型更大, 背上有长长的深色毛, 有发出“长呼”时使用的喉囊。另见: **无颊垫 (Unflanged)**。

有蹄类 (Ungulate) : 有蹄子的动物。

有组织犯罪 (Organized crime) : 三个或更多人在一段时间里一起实施的犯罪, 或者在一个有等级的人群网络内持续地计划和协调的犯罪活动。

娱乐教育 (Entertainment education) : 使用定制的娱乐减轻一个社会问题或教育公众的一种传播策略。

运输 (Transport) : 涉及野生动物或野生动物产品实际移动的任何行为, 包括通过空运、海运、铁路或道路运送。

杂交 (Hybrid) : 两个植物或动物的不同物种或品种的后代; 两个不同元素结合的产物。另见: **杂交 (hybridization)**。

杂交 (Hybridization) : 不同种属或物种之间繁殖。另见: **杂交 (hybrid)**。

展示 (Exhibition) : 贸易的最终使用方式之一, 比如在马戏团展示非法获取的类人猿。

占有 (Occupancy) : 确认存在一个物种的地点的比例。

战利品狩猎 (Trophy hunting) : 根据官方正式许可, 为娱乐目的合法射杀动物 (常常是大型猎物, 比如犀牛、大象、狮子、美洲豹、熊)。战利品是动物 (或动物的头、皮毛或任何其他身体部件), 猎人自己留着作为纪念品。

植物 (Flora) : 各种植物。

植物检疫 (Phytosanitary) : 与植物健康相关, 更具体来说, 与控制植物疾病的规则和法规相关。

种内杀戮 (Intraspecific killing) : 一只或多只个体杀死同一物种的成员。

种群和栖息地可存续评价 (Population and habitat viability assessment) : 针对一个特定物种制定种群目标的工具和制定自然保护建议的框架。

种群可存续分析 (Population viability analysis) : 一种评价一个特定物种绝灭风险的方法。

种属 (Taxon) : 生物分类科学或分类学使用的任何单位。

昼行性 (Diurnal) : 白天的, 在白天活动的。

主要营养素 (Macronutrients) : 生长、新陈代谢和其他身体基本功能大量需要的食物中的物质。

自然保护框架 (Conservation framework) : 一个描述以标准化、可复制方式保护物种的方式的正式概念。

自主能力 (Autonomy) : 一个生命个体在宽泛的范围内自由地选择希望如何生活的自由。

总体物种 (Umbrella species) : 保护了一个物种, 带来对同一生态系统或景观里其他许多物种的保护的物种。

最佳觅食理论 (Optimal foraging theory) : 把种群内和不同种群之间觅食差异与当地生态特征相联系的理论框架。

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